

Evaluate the following. SHOW ALL WORK! Check your answer with your calculator.

17. $\int_0^2 (x^2 + 3x + 5) dx$

$$\left[\frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{3x^2}{2} + 5x \right]_0^2$$

$$\frac{8}{3} + \frac{12}{2} + 10 - 0$$

$$\frac{8}{3} + 6 + 10 = \boxed{\frac{50}{3}}$$

18. $\int_{-1}^1 (x^2 + 1) dx$

$$\left[\frac{x^3}{3} + x \right]_{-1}^1$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + 1 - \left(-\frac{1}{3} - 1 \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + 1 + \frac{1}{3} + 1$$

$$2 + \frac{2}{3} = \boxed{\frac{8}{3}}$$

19. $\int_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} (2 \cos x) dx$

$$2 \sin x \Big|_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{4}}$$

$$2 \sin \frac{\pi}{4} - 2 \sin \left(-\frac{\pi}{4} \right)$$

$$2 \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - 2 \left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} = \boxed{2\sqrt{2}}$$

20. $\int_{-1}^2 \left(\frac{1}{x^4} - \frac{1}{x^3} \right) dx$

Improper - OMIT

21. Find the average value of the function $y = x^{-2}$ over the interval $x = 1$ to $x = 4$.

$$\frac{1}{3} \int_1^4 x^{-2} dx = \frac{1}{3} \left[\frac{x^{-1}}{-1} \right]_1^4 = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \left[-\frac{1}{x} \right]_1^4 = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{4} - \left(-\frac{1}{1} \right) \right)$$

22. Given the function $f(x) = \sin^2 x$.

a) Set up an integral to find the area under $f(x)$ from $x = 0$ to $x = \pi$.

$$\int_0^\pi \sin^2 x dx$$

b) Use your calculator to find the area under $f(x)$ from $x = 0$ to $x = \pi$.

$$1.571$$

c) Find the average value of $f(x)$ from $x = 0$ to $x = \pi$.

$$\frac{1}{\pi - 0} \int_0^\pi \sin^2 x dx = \frac{1}{\pi} (1.571) = .5$$

23. Use the graph of $f(x)$ to the right to answer the following.

a) $\int_{-3}^0 f(x) dx = -3$

b) $\int_0^4 f(x) dx = 11$

c) $\int_{-4}^4 f(x) dx = 8.5$

d) $\int_{-4}^4 |f(x)| dx = 14.5$

e) $\int_{-4}^4 (3f(x) + 5) dx$

$$3 \int_{-4}^4 f(x) dx + \int_{-4}^4 5 dx$$

$$25.5 + 40$$

$$\boxed{65.5}$$

g) $\int_{-4}^4 f(x) dx$

$$0$$

f) $\int_2^{-1} f(x) dx = -3$

$$= -\int_{-1}^2$$

h) $\left| \int_{-3}^1 f(x) dx \right| = 2$

